

STRIVING FOR PEACE LEADERSHIP IN PEACEMAKING

THE THIRD ANNUAL
PEACE PRIZE FORUM
in cooperation with the Norwegian Nobel
Institute and Project Tandem Incorporated
FEBRUARY 22-23, 1991
LUTHER COLLEGE DECAUR, IOWA





THE PEACE PRIZE FORUMS

The Peace Prize Forums, first held in 1989, are organized in cooperation with the Norwegian Nobel Institute and presented by a consortium of five colleges that were founded by Norwegian Lutheran immigrants. In addition to Luther College, the co-sponsors are Augustana College in Sioux Falls, S.D.; Augsburg College in Minneapolis; Concordia College in Moorhead, Minn.; and St. Olaf College in Northfield, Minn.

The Peace Prize Forums were created to:

1. Engage the faculty and students at the sponsoring colleges, members of church congregations, and Norwegian-American cultural communities in an annual forum on peace issues;
2. Invite and arrange the participation of Nobel Peace Prize laureates, diplomats, analysts and commentators, other academic institutions, peace organizations, and the general public;
3. Stimulate a thoughtful and balanced dialogue on the causes and manifestations of war and conflict, and explore models of peacemaking;
4. Create programs and curricula for further study of peace issues raised by the forums;
5. Communicate forum proceedings as an educational contribution to world peace.

The forum series was born after several years of dreaming and planning by a committee of political, educational, and church leaders in the Upper Midwest. This group was drawn together by a commitment to provide a continuing public forum on issues of peace and its attainment. Because the Norwegian heritage is so strong in this part of our country, the forums are held with the support and cooperation of the Norwegian Nobel Institute to recognize its contribution to world peace and to honor the work of the Peace Prize laureates.

The Nobel Peace Prize, announced and presented annually in Oslo, is the only one of the Nobel prizes presented by the Norwegian Nobel Committee. The Nobel prizes in medicine, literature, economics, physics, and chemistry are presented in Stockholm, Sweden, and are celebrated each fall in a Nobel Conference at Gustavus Adolphus College in St. Peter, Minn.

This year the Peace Prize Forum received a \$35,000 grant from the U.S. Institute of Peace for the development of peace-studies courses to enhance participation in the forums by students and faculty from the sponsoring colleges.

PROGRAM AND SCHEDULE

Friday, February 22, 1991

11:00 a.m. REGISTRATION AND ROOM ASSIGNMENTS

Noon BUFFET LUNCH
Centennial Union Dining Hall

1:00 p.m. WELCOME TO PEACE PRIZE FORUM WORKSHOPS
Center for Faith and Life Main Hall

H. George Anderson
President, Luther College
Decorah, Iowa

1:30-4:00 p.m. CONCURRENT WORKSHOPS
(Check your name tag for the number of the session to which you've been assigned.)

STUDENT WORKSHOP—A workshop for students from the five sponsoring colleges. The 12 sessions will be held in the following locations:

1. Koren 217
2. Valdars Hall of Science 117
3. Valdars Hall of Science 168
4. Valdars Hall of Science 264
5. Main 111
6. Jenson Hall of Music, Noble Room
7. Jenson Hall of Music, Sperati Room
8. Centennial Union, Dante's Lounge
9. Center for Faith and Life Recital Hall
10. Dieseth/Miller Hall, Brunsdale Lounge
11. New Residence Hall, eighth-floor lounge
12. Brandt Hall Lounge

FACULTY/STAFF WORKSHOP—A workshop for faculty and staff from the five sponsoring colleges.

13. Jenson Hall of Music Recital Hall

CONGREGATION WORKSHOP—An ecumenical colloquium for leaders from congregations.

14. Center for Faith and Life Main Hall

4:30-5:30 p.m. STUDENT DISCUSSION SESSIONS
Several sessions, led by students from the sponsoring colleges, each on a particular peace-related topic currently being explored on the campuses. For session locations, please check material in your registration folder.

4:30 p.m. GENERAL PUBLIC REGISTRATION
Centennial Union Lobby

5:15-6:45 p.m. LAUREATES DINNER
Centennial Union, Peace Dining Room

A fund-raising dinner hosted by President

H. George Anderson in honor of Peace Prize laureates and other speakers.
(By advance reservation only)

5:45-6:45 p.m. FORUM DINNER
Centennial Union Dining Hall

A concurrent dinner will be served to students, faculty, congregation representatives, and the general public who are not attending the fund-raising dinner.

7:00 p.m. PEACE PRIZE FORUM OPENING SESSION
Center for Faith and Life Main Hall

WELCOME TO PEACE PRIZE FORUM
H. George Anderson
President, Luther College
Decorah, Iowa

INTRODUCTION
Peter Johnson
Student Body President, Luther College
Decorah, Iowa

ADDRESS
Walter F. Mondale
Former Vice President of the United States
Minneapolis, Minnesota

An analysis of the dilemmas of "Leadership in Peacemaking," focusing on the Soviet Union, the Persian Gulf, and Central America.

7:50 p.m. RESPONSES AND QUESTIONS

PANEL
A general discussion of the issue, "Leadership in Peacemaking," including responses to the preceding address by a panel of forum speakers and questions from the audience.

MODERATOR
David Preus
Bishop Emeritus, The American Lutheran Church
Chair, Peace Prize Forum Committee
Minneapolis, Minnesota

8:40 p.m. BREAK

8:45 p.m. "THE LAUREATES SPEAK"
A Luther College readers theatre presentation of the words and deeds of Nobel Peace Prize laureates.

9:15 p.m. ADJOURNMENT

9:30 p.m. STUDENT DANCE
Field House, North Gym

Faculty and staff may socialize in the main lounge and Oneota Coffee Shop in the Centennial Union.

Saturday, February 23, 1991

- 7:00 a.m. CHAPEL (optional)
Center for Faith and Life Recital Hall
- 7:00 a.m. BUFFET BREAKFAST
Centennial Union Dining Hall
- 7:30 a.m. GENERAL PUBLIC REGISTRATION
Centennial Union Lobby
- 8:30 a.m. SATURDAY SESSION
Center for Faith and Life Main Hall
- WELCOME TO PEACE PRIZE FORUM
David Preus
Bishop Emeritus, The American Lutheran Church
Chair, Peace Prize Forum Committee
Minneapolis, Minnesota
- INTRODUCTION
Geir Lundestad
Executive Director, Norwegian Nobel Institute
Oslo, Norway
- ADDRESS
Oscar Arias Sanchez
Former President of Costa Rica
1987 Nobel Peace Prize Laureate
San Jose, Costa Rica
Analysis of recent events and leadership
skills needed in peacemaking in Central
America.
- 9:20 a.m. INTRODUCTION
Marcia Miller
Student, Luther College
Georgetown, Guyana
- ADDRESS
Luigi R. Einaudi
United States Ambassador to the Organization
of American States
Washington, D.C.
Remarks and personal reflections on
peacemaking in Central America from a United
States perspective.
- 9:40 a.m. QUESTIONS FROM THE AUDIENCE
- 10:10 a.m. BREAK
- 10:15 a.m. INTRODUCTION
Kjeld Vibe
Norwegian Ambassador to the United States
Washington, D.C.

ADDRESS
Betty Williams
Co-founder, Community of Peace People
of Northern Ireland
1977 Nobel Peace Prize Laureate
Ft. Walton Beach, Florida
Analysis of the skills, perspectives, and insights
that women bring to leadership in
peacemaking based on her own experiences.

10:45 a.m. INTRODUCTION
James Farrell
Associate Professor of History, St. Olaf College
Northfield, Minnesota

ADDRESS
Sara Ruddick
Professor of Philosophy and Women's Studies,
Eugene Lang College, New School
for Social Research
New York, New York
Professor Ruddick is the author of the book
Maternal Thinking: Toward a Politics of Peace.
She will address issues raised in her book.

11:15 a.m. QUESTIONS FROM THE AUDIENCE

11:45 a.m.-
1:15 p.m. LUNCH
Centennial Union Dining Hall

1:30 p.m. AFTERNOON SESSION
Center for Faith and Life Main Hall

INTRODUCTION
Bjarne Grindem
Consul General of Norway
Minneapolis, Minnesota

ADDRESS
Loret Ruppe
United States Ambassador to Norway
Oslo, Norway
Analysis of the personal qualities needed for
future global leadership, from her perspective
as former director of the U.S. Peace Corps.

2:05 p.m. QUESTIONS FROM THE AUDIENCE

2:25 p.m. BREAK

2:30 p.m. THE PERSIAN GULF: A FORUM DISCUSSION

INTRODUCTION
Cecilie Gruehagen
Student, Luther College
Årnes, Norway

PANEL
A panel will give brief opening statements;
the forum will then be opened for discussion.

MODERATOR

John W. McDonald
Former United States Ambassador at Large
President, Iowa Peace Institute
Grinnell, Iowa

4:00 p.m. A CALL TO ACTION

James Leach
Representative, United States Congress
Washington, D.C.

4:30 p.m. CLOSE

Michael Roan
Executive Director, Project Tandem, Inc.
Coordinator, Peace Prize Forum
Minneapolis, Minnesota

SPEAKERS AND MODERATORS

LUIGI R. EINAUDI

U.S. Permanent Representative to the Organization of American States (appointed 1989) and a scholar of U.S.-Latin American relations. Joined Secretary of State's policy planning council in 1974; director of policy planning and coordination for Bureau of Inter-American Affairs, 1977-89. Called "the State Department's leading expert on U.S.-Latin American relations" by former Secretary George Schultz. Taught comparative government at Harvard, Wesleyan University, and UCLA. Wrote the 1974 book, *Beyond Cuba: Latin America Takes Charge of Its Future*. Named Distinguished Senior Executive, the highest award in career public service, by President Reagan in 1987. Member of New York Council on Foreign Relations and fellow at Smithsonian's Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars.



JAMES LEACH

U.S. Congressman from Iowa's First District since 1977. A member of the House Committee on Foreign Affairs and the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs. Served as a U.S. Foreign Service officer assigned to Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, as a delegate to the United Nations General Assembly, and as a delegate to the Geneva Disarmament Conference. Earned bachelor's degree from Princeton University, 1964; master's from Johns Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies; research at the London School of Economics, 1966-68.



JOHN W. MCDONALD

President of the Iowa Peace Institute in Grinnell, Iowa, and adjunct professor of political science at Grinnell College. Retired from U.S. Foreign Service in 1987 after 40 years of government service. Spent 20 years of career outside the United States and 16 years on United Nations affairs. From 1959-66 served in the Middle East, assigned first to Turkey, Iran and Pakistan, and then to Egypt. In 1983 became coordinator for multilateral affairs at the State Department's Center for the Study of Foreign Affairs. Author or editor of six books on negotiation. Holds bachelor's and law degrees from the University of Illinois.



WALTER F. MONDALE

Vice President of the United States under Jimmy Carter. Candidate for President in 1984. Earned law degree from the University of Minnesota. Appointed Minnesota Attorney General in 1960. Appointed in 1964 to fill U.S. Senate vacancy created by Hubert Humphrey's election to the vice-presidency. Elected to the Senate

in 1966 and re-elected in 1972. Now practices law, teaches, and serves as a corporate director. Recently established the Mondale Policy Forum at the University of Minnesota's Hubert H. Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs, where he is a distinguished university fellow in law and public affairs.



THE REV. DAVID W. PREUS

Chair of the Peace Prize Forum Committee and Bishop Emeritus of the American Lutheran Church. Director of the Global Mission Institute at Luther Northwestern Seminary in St. Paul, Minn. 1943 Luther College graduate.



SARA RUDDICK

Professor of philosophy and women's studies at Eugene Lang College, New School for Social Research, in New York. Author of many articles and books, including *Maternal Thinking: Toward a Politics of Peace* (Beacon Press 1989). Co-editor of *Between Women: Biographers, Novelists, Critics, Teachers, and Artists Write About Their*

Work on Women (Beacon Press 1984) and *Working It Out: 23 Women Writers, Artists, Scientists, and Scholars Talk About Their Lives and Work* (Pantheon 1977). Holds certificate with distinction from the Shakespeare Institute in England; bachelor's degree, Vassar College; master's in philosophy, Radcliffe College; and doctorate in philosophy, Harvard University.



LORET MILLER RUPPE

U.S. Ambassador to Norway since 1989. Appointed director of the Peace Corps in 1981; had longest tenure of any director. Developed the Corps' Leadership for Peace program and visited volunteers and development projects in 67 countries. Before her government service, formerly a volunteer organizer and civic leader in

her hometown of Houghton, Mich. Attended Marymount College and Marquette University.



OSCAR ARIAS SANCHEZ

Former President of Costa Rica, 1987 Nobel Peace Prize recipient for leadership in Central American peace efforts. Founder of the Arias Foundation for Peace and Human Progress, started with the monetary award accompanying the Peace Prize. Served as general secretary of the National Liberation Party.

Elected to the Costa Rican Congress in 1977. Served as director of the country's Office of National Planning and Economic Policy and professor of political science at the University of Costa Rica in San Jose. Did undergraduate work at the University of Costa Rica; received a master's degree in economics and political science from the London School of Economics and a doctorate in political science from the University of Essex.



BETTY WILLIAMS

Co-founder of the Community of Peace People in Northern Ireland; received the Nobel Peace Prize in 1977 with Mairead Corrigan for their work for peace in Northern Ireland. Also the recipient of the International League for Human Rights Medal for Courage. In 1984 Williams and fellow Nobel laureates Linus Pauling, George

Wald, and Adolfo Perez Esquivel traveled to Nicaragua with cargo of non-military aid. Currently lectures and continues to organize grassroots peace movements throughout Europe and the United States.

SPONSORING COLLEGES

AUGSBURG COLLEGE

Augsburg College is an urban liberal arts college that draws on the corporate and cultural resources of Minneapolis as extensions of campus and classroom. A college of diversity, it serves people of many colors, nationalities, and religions. Augsburg embraces these differences as vital elements of an education that prepares students for an increasingly global world. Augsburg is a college of intellectual challenge, academic excellence, and career preparation that offers bachelor of arts, bachelor of music, and bachelor of science degrees in 45 majors and preprofessional programs of study. It also offers an expanding program of graduate degrees and opportunities for study and travel abroad.

AUGUSTANA COLLEGE

Augustana College in Sioux Falls, S.D., has grown to an enrollment of more than 2,000 students. Yet it has retained a student/faculty ratio of 14 to 1, which provides students with the benefit of personal attention on a day-to-day basis. This fully accredited liberal arts college of the ELCA was established in 1860 in Illinois and moved across the Midwest, relocating four times before reaching its final destination in 1918. Its nearly 50 major areas of study are available to all students, including those enrolled in specific programs for part-time students and adult learners. More than 100 extracurricular opportunities in music, drama, and other organizations are also offered. The Augustana Vikings compete in the North Central Conference of NCAA Division II.

CONCORDIA COLLEGE

Concordia College, Moorhead, Minn., was founded in 1891 by Norwegian immigrants who valued education and prized freedom. Its purpose, "to influence the affairs of the world by sending into society thoughtful and informed men and women dedicated to the Christian life," underscores its historic sense of place in a larger world. Its World Discovery and innovative Language Villages programs are based on the premise that understanding the language, heritage, and culture of our global neighbors is important in preparing students to be leaders and servants in the pursuit of justice and peace.

LUTHER COLLEGE

The students and faculty at Luther College are committed to the lasting value of a liberal arts education. Founded 130 years ago by Norwegian immigrants, Luther is a college of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, with 38 states and 38 foreign nations represented in the student body. Luther grants the bachelor of arts degree in 55 majors and preprofessional programs and has an active Phi Beta Kappa chapter. The college is located on an 800-acre campus in the scenic river-bluff country of Decorah, Iowa. There are 148 full-time and 40 part-time faculty members at Luther; 68 percent hold a Ph.D. or other terminal degree. The ratio of students to faculty is 14 to 1.

ST. OLAF COLLEGE

St. Olaf College, located in Northfield, Minn., is a four-year college of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, providing an education committed to the liberal arts, rooted in the Christian Gospel, and incorporating a global perspective. A place where values are honored, individuals appreciated, and growth and development enhanced, St. Olaf confers the bachelor of arts degree in about 50 areas of study, including nursing and music. Its academic program has been recognized by Phi Beta Kappa since 1949, and the college has gained world-wide renown through its music organizations.

FORUM COMMITTEE

THE REV. DAVID W. PREUS (Chair)

Bishop Emeritus, The American Lutheran Church
Executive Director, Global Mission Institute
Luther Northwestern Seminary

MICHAEL ROAN (Forum Program Coordinator)

Executive Director, Project Tandem, Inc.

WALTER F. MONDALE

Former Vice President of the United States

H. GEORGE ANDERSON

President, Luther College

CHARLES S. ANDERSON

President, Augsburg College

PAUL J. DOVRE

President, Concordia College

MELVIN D. GEORGE

President, St. Olaf College

LLOYD SVENDSBYE

President, Augustana College

THE HONORABLE AL QUIE

Former Governor of the State of Minnesota

THE HONORABLE SIDNEY A. RAND

President Emeritus of St. Olaf College

Former U.S. Ambassador to Norway

THE HONORABLE KARL F. ROLVAAG

Former Governor of the State of Minnesota

JEANNE NARUM

Director, The Independent College Office

HOST COLLEGE COORDINATORS

A. THOMAS KRAABEL

Dean and Vice President for Academic Affairs, Luther College

ROBERT H. SHOFFNER (Event and Campus Committee Coordinator)

Assistant to the President, Luther College

SPECIAL THANKS AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The Peace Prize Forum Committee wishes to thank the following organizations whose support was instrumental in making possible this third annual forum:

Lutheran Brotherhood
United States Institute of Peace
Northwest Airlines
Aid Association for Lutherans
Norwegian Nobel Institute

"THE LAUREATES SPEAK"

The readers theatre presentation, "The Laureates Speak," was scripted, produced, and directed by Cathryn Baldner, instructor in the Luther communication/linguistics department. The performers are Ben John, Ann Sorenson, Mark Heringer, Shelby Myers, and Scott Adkins.

PEACE PRIZE FORUM MUSIC

A string quartet of Luther students Heather Crawford, Karin Boyce, Karla Harris, and Aaron Wolle provided background music for the Laureates Dinner. The choral and organ prelude to the forum opening session Friday was "Hymn to Joy," based on music by Beethoven and performed by the Luther College Norsemen, conducted by Brad Holmes, and college organist William Kuhlman, Luther professor of music. The prelude to the Saturday session was "Feste Klang" by J.P.E. Hartmann, performed by organist Kuhlman and the Luther Brass Ensemble, conducted by Ronald Fox of the Luther music faculty.

ART EXHIBITS

PEACE PRIZE FORUM ART EXHIBIT

Centennial Union Gallery

Gallery Reception, 12:45-1:45 p.m., Saturday, February 23

Works in the exhibit are by students and faculty from the sponsoring colleges.

JAMES FRIEDMAN: PHOTOGRAPHS OF TWELVE NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMPS

Center for Faith and Life Gallery (balcony level)

"LEST WE FORGET"

Ceramic sculptures by Nancy Briggs

Preus Library, main floor

WORKS BY NEW LUTHER ART FACULTY

David Kamm, Sally Brogden, Todd Johnson

Preus Library, second-floor gallery

PHOTOGRAPHS FROM THE PORTER HOUSE MUSEUM COLLECTION

Koren Gallery

COVER PHOTOGRAPHS

TOP: The first International Peace Walk in July 1987 drew 400 American and Soviet participants; the walk ended in Moscow's Revolution Square.

International Peace Walk, San Rafael, California

MIDDLE: Jane Addams, pictured at Hull House in 1934, received the 1931 Nobel Peace Prize for her efforts in establishing the Chicago resettlement home and founding the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom.

Jane Addams Memorial Collection, The University Library, The University of Illinois at Chicago

BOTTOM: In 1984 students at Luther College erected crosses on the library lawn in protest of U.S. intervention in the Middle East and Grenada.

Luther College Pioneer 1984